

Exercise - Nanti

March 25, 2025

Instructions

The stress pattern in Nanti (Arakawan; Peru; < 1000 speakers) is generally predictable. (Nonetheless, the data here has been slightly altered to simplify the main features of the analysis.) Therefore, you should assume that stress is not present in the underlying forms and that it is completely derived in surface forms.

Data

Syllable boundaries are marked with periods. The words written with a space before them are enclitics and they are also their own syllables. Primary stress is marked with an acute accent, and secondary stress with a grave accent.

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|-----|-----|---------------------|---------------------|
| (a) | 1. | i.pì.ri.ní.ti | ‘he sits’ |
| | 2. | i.rì.pi.rí.ni.te | ‘he will sit’ |
| | 3. | o.kò.bo.gó.te ro | ‘she harvests it’ |
| | 4. | o.gó.te ro | ‘she will know it’ |
| | 5. | no.né.he ro | ‘I will see it’ |
| | 6. | no.sá.kse ro | ‘I poured it’ |
| | 7. | a.gà.be.já.kse na | ‘it overwhelmed me’ |
| | 8. | o.fà.pi.tá.kse ro | ‘it stopped it up’ |
| | 9. | i.sè.ka.tá.ka ro | ‘he ate it’ |
| | 10. | no.kà.tsi.gá.kse ro | ‘I bent it’ |

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- (b) 11. já.nu.ti ‘he walked’
 12. ná.me.kse ro ‘I will sharpen it’
 13. nà.p^je.fi.gò.pi.rè.já.kse ‘I rested’
 14. o.tà.són.ka.kse ro ‘she blew on it’
 15. sá.gu.te ‘splash it!’
 16. à.tsi.to.ká.kse ro ‘it crushed it’
 17. nà.bi.gi.tá.kse ro ‘I pick it (seed-like object) of bag’
 18. nò.gi.bo.tá.kse ro ‘I placed it (vessel) mouth down’
 19. nò.fi.po.ká.kse ro ‘I doused it (a fire)’
 20. nò.gi.nò.ri.já.kse ro ‘I laid it down’
 21. i.kà.tsi.tò.ká.kse ro ‘he held it in his talons’
 22. no.kà.bi.tfò.ká.kse ro ‘I pinched her’
- (c) 23. ò.ko.rì.kfi.tá.ka ‘she wore a nose-disc’
 24. nò.ko.gá.ko.ta ro ‘I request it’
 25. nò.be.tá.kse ro ‘I held on to it’
 26. ò.re.bó.kfi.ti ro ‘it is wetted by rain’
 27. nò.tu.já.kse ro ‘I knocked it over’
- (d) 28. no.tà.me.sè.tá.kse ro ‘I scraped it’
 29. no.sà.me.rè.já.ka ‘I got a blister’
 30. no.kà.mo.sò.wá.ti ‘I visited (by water)’
- (e) 31. noo.gái.ga ro ‘we ate it’
 32. nò.be.mái.ga.kse ro ‘I folded it up’
 33. yo.bìi.kái.ga.kse ‘they (m.) drank’
 34. nóo.ga.ka ro ‘I ate it’
 35. yóo.ga.kse ro ‘he ate it’
- (f) 36. òn.ta.ráŋ.ka.kse ‘it will slide (said of earth)’
 37. o.tà.són.ka.kse ro ‘she blew on it’
 38. nòŋ.ka.mán.ta.kem pi ‘I will tell you’
 39. hà.na.t^jéŋ.ka.ni ‘cold weather’
 40. i.ròo.ga.ksém.pa ra ‘he will consume’
 41. òŋ.ko.wo.gó.te ro ‘she will harvest it’
 42. òm.pi.tá.kse ‘she will stay’
 43. o.fìn.ki.tá.ka ‘she was drunk’
 44. òŋ.ko.wo.gó.te ‘she will harvest yuca’
 45. non.kàn.tái.ga.kse ‘we will say’
 46. pin.kàn.tái.ga.kse ri ‘you will (pl.) say to him’
 47. piŋ.kán.te ‘you will say’
 48. non.ksén.te ‘I will pierce it (w/ an arrow)’
- (g) 49. nòn.ksen.tá.kse ro ‘I will pierce it (compl.) (w/ an arrow)’
 50. in.ksèn.tá.kse ro ‘he will pierce it (compl.) (w/ an arrow)’